

CONTOH SOAL FUNGSI TURUNAN TRIGONOMETRI

1. Carilah turunan $f'(x)$ dari fungsi-fungsi trigonometri dibawah ini :

- a. $f(x) = 4 \sin x$
- b. $f(x) = 3 \cos x$
- c. $f(x) = -2 \cos x$
- d. $f(x) = 2 \sec x$
- e. $f(x) = 2 \csc x$

Pembahasan:

- a. $f(x) = 4 \sin x \rightarrow f'(x) = 4 \cos x$
- b. $f(x) = 3 \cos x \rightarrow f'(x) = -3 \sin x$
- c. $f(x) = -2 \cos x \rightarrow f'(x) = -2 (-\sin x) \rightarrow f'(x) = 2 \sin x$
- d. $f(x) = 2 \sec x \rightarrow f'(x) = 2 \sec x \cdot \tan x$
- e. $f(x) = 2 \csc x \rightarrow f'(x) = 2 (-\csc x \cdot \cos x) \rightarrow f'(x) = -2 \csc x \cdot \cot x$

2. Carilah turunan $f'(x)$ dari fungsi-fungsi trigonometri dibawah ini :

- a. $f(x) = \sin 6x + \cos 6x$
- b. $f(x) = 3x^4 + \sin 2x + \cos 3x$
- c. $f(x) = \tan 5x + \sec 2x$

Pembahasan:

- a. $f(x) = \sin 6x + \cos 6x \rightarrow f'(x) = 6 \cos 6x - 6 \sin 6x$
- b. $f(x) = 3x^4 + \sin 2x + \cos 3x \rightarrow f'(x) = 12x^3 + 2 \cos 2x - 3 \sin 3x$
- c. $f(x) = \tan 5x + \sec 2x \rightarrow f'(x) = 5 \sec^2 5x + \sec 2x \cdot \tan 2x$

3. Carilah turunan $f'(x)$ dari fungsi-fungsi trigonometri dibawah ini :

- a. $f(x) = \sin 3x$
- b. $f(x) = \sin x^2$
- c. $f(x) = \sin 3x^2$
- d. $f(x) = \sin (2x + 1)$

Pembahasan:

- a. $f(x) = \sin 3x$
Misalkan:
 $u = 3x \Rightarrow u' = 3$

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$$f(x) = \sin 3x$$

$$f'(x) = \cos u \cdot u'$$

$$f'(x) = \cos 3x \cdot 3$$

$$f'(x) = 3 \cos 3x$$

b. $f(x) = \sin x^2$

Misalkan:

$$u = x^2 \Rightarrow u' = 2x$$

$$f(x) = \sin x^2$$

$$f'(x) = \cos u \cdot u'$$

$$f'(x) = \cos x^2 \cdot 2x$$

$$f'(x) = 2x \cos x^2$$

c. $f(x) = \sin 3x^2$

Misalkan:

$$u = 3x^2 \Rightarrow u' = 6x$$

$$f(x) = \sin 3x^2$$

$$f'(x) = \cos u \cdot u'$$

$$f'(x) = \cos 3x^2 \cdot 6x$$

$$f'(x) = 6x \cos 3x^2$$

d. $f(x) = \sin (2x + 1)$

Misalkan:

$$u = 2x + 1 \Rightarrow u' = 2$$

$$f(x) = \sin (2x + 1)$$

$$f'(x) = \cos u \cdot u'$$

$$f'(x) = \cos (2x + 1) \cdot 2$$

$$f'(x) = 2 \cos (2x + 1)$$

4. Carilah turunan $f'(x)$ dari fungsi-fungsi trigonometri dibawah ini :

a. $f(x) = \sin (x^2 + 3x + 1)$

b. $f(x) = \cot (x^3 + 3x^2 + 1)$

Pembahasan:

a. $f(x) = \sin (x^2 + 3x + 1)$

Misalkan: $u = x^2 + 3x + 1 \Rightarrow u' = 2x + 3$

$$f(x) = \sin (x^2 + 3x + 1)$$

$$f'(x) = \cos u \cdot u'$$

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$$f'(x) = \cos(x^2 + 3x + 1) \cdot (2x + 3)$$

$$f'(x) = (2x + 3) \cos(x^2 + 3x + 1)$$

b. $f(x) = \cot(x^3 + 3x^2 + 1)$

Misalkan : $u = x^3 + 3x^2 + 1 \Rightarrow u' = 3x^2 + 6x$

$$f(x) = \cot(x^3 + 3x^2 + 1)$$

$$f'(x) = -\csc^2 u \cdot u'$$

$$f'(x) = -\csc^2(x^3 + 3x^2 + 1) \cdot (3x^2 + 6x)$$

$$f'(x) = -(3x^2 + 6x) \cdot \csc^2(x^3 + 3x^2 + 1)$$

5. Tentukan turunan pertama dari fungsi berikut :

$$y = \sin^2(2x + 3)$$

Pembahasan:

Misalkan :

$$g(x) = 2x + 3 \Rightarrow g'(x) = 2$$

Rumus turunan untuk fungsi trigonometri berpangkat :

$$y = c \sin^n g(x)$$

$$y' = c \cdot n \sin^{n-1} g(x) \cdot \cos g(x) \cdot g'(x)$$

Sehingga : $y = \sin^2(2x + 3)$

$$y = \{\sin(2x + 3)\}^2$$

$$y' = c \cdot n \sin^{n-1} g(x) \cdot \cos g(x) \cdot g'(x)$$

$$y' = 2 \sin^{2-1}(2x + 3) \cdot \cos(2x + 3) \cdot (2)$$

$$y' = 4 \sin(2x + 3) \cos(2x + 3)$$